

Visit

heights. The intervening country, on the American shore, appears to be covered with forest; on the Canada side it is thickly settled and well cultivated. The inhabitants, are erecting a monument, to the memory of Gen. Brock, killed on the 12th October 1812, when the militia, crossed under the command of Gen. Van Rensselaer. It is constructed of white freestone, and being placed on a commanding site, will present a very conspicuous, and beautiful appearance, and be visible at a great distance. The base is square and

besurmounted by a round column, and when finished, will be 100 feet high. We were shown the spot in the road, that winds up the height, where the general was shot from his horse, while in the act of rallying his troops. The ridge that forms the falls terminates here. It is supposed, that here the cataract first commenced, having worn its way to its present situation, 7 miles further up; and this process appears to be still going on, the falls having perceptibly retrograded, within the memory of those living. The banks of the river from Queenston up, are on both sides perpendicular, of solid rock and of the same height with those at the fall.

About 10 A. M. we got into the stage, for the falls. After rising the heights, the road is level, passing through a pleasant country, tolerably well cultivated. For aught we could

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raise the water, at Squaw Island, near four feet, and here there is to be a lock 120 feet long 28 feet in width and 18 feet deep. By means of this lock, vessels will pass out of the Niagara river, into the harbour. The advantages of this arrangement, will be great, since in violent storms, which are of frequent occurrence; vessels cannot enter either Buffalo or Black-Rock harbours, and are obliged, to run down the Niagara, behind the islands. Once down the Black-Rock rapids, they are now obliged to resort to the power of oxen to draw them up.

Buffalo is about two miles from Black-Rock. We did not arrive till dark. The steam boat from Detroit had just preceded us, and although there are several very large inns, it was with considerable difficulty, we could obtain lodging. All was bustle and activity. The town is situated on a creek, at the mouth of Niagara river, 22 miles above the falls; is a port of entry and the seat of justice of Erie county. It was burnt by the English, in the late war; but has risen from its ashes with increased beauty. Its location on the Lake, and at the entrance of the canal, will give it the carrying trade of near 200,000 square miles of fertile territory, washed by the immense chain of inland seas. There are already several public buildings, including two banks; stores without number and about 200 houses. The creek, when the works, now carrying on for its improvement, are complete, will form an excellent harbour, sufficient for the demands of an extensive trade. A large and populous city, will probably, soon cover the whole distance between the harbours of Buffalo and Black-Rock. In the words, of the canal commissioners; "When our interior seas, shall have a population on their borders, equal to that on the borders of the Mediterranean;—when our whole territory, between the Atlantic and Pacific, shall be filled with enterprising, prosperous, free and happy inhabitants, there will be found no spot in the interior of this continent, presenting more motives to industry, more business or more wealth, than the shores of the Niagara."

COMMUNICATION.

At a meeting of the Cumberland Horse Guards, held this day at the Hotel of Jeremiah Buck in Bridge-street, pursuant to public notice,

Captain Wm. ELMER, was appointed President, and Wm. S. Bowen, Secretary.

The Chairman having stated that he had received a particular invitation from brig. maj. Thomas M'Keate Pettit, by order of Gen. Robert Patterson commander of the first Brigade—first Division—of the Pennsylvania militia, in a parade in honour of that revolutionary patriot, and zealous and devoted citizen Major General La Fayette, and unite with them to escort him into Philadelphia, the following Resolutions were unanimously adopted.

Resolved, That we conceive the arrival of General La Fayette, the illustrious patriot, the companion of arms of Washington, and one of the worthies of the Revolution, who so nobly fought for the liberties which we now enjoy, as an event highly interesting, and that we heartily welcome his return to the land of free men.

Resolved? That we will accept the invitation of Brigadier General Patterson, to join the Pennsylvania line in the reception of Major General La Fayette, and that on the day of his arrival in Pennsylvania we will manifest our attachment to him, and our devotion to the cause which he espoused by uniting with the volunteers in escorting him into Philadelphia.

Resolved, That we will wear the Revolutionary cockade, and La Fayette badge on that day.

Wm. ELMER, President. Wm. S. Bowen, Sec'y.

Sept. 7th 1824. In consequence of General La Fayette's visit to Philadelphia being delayed until after the 20th inst.—the troop will not proceed so soon as was expected; they will however hold themselves in readiness to receive marching orders, from the captain, which will be issued as soon as certain intelligence is received. Sept. 9th.

VARIETY.

It is a remarkable fact that three of the Presidents of the United States, viz. George Washington, James Ma-

dison and James Monroe, were born in the county of Westmoreland, Virginia.

Barbarous Toast—A Tonsor, in Pennsylvania, gave the following toast at the celebration of the fourth of July:—

"The opponents of Gen. Jackson, May they be comforted with harsh beards, and tender faces, cold water and dull razors."

ONE CANDLE.—Counsellor —had a very avaricious wife, who often carried her economy so far, that she violated decorum. One evening he had a few friends to supper, yet there was only one candle in the room, which was painted with a dark colour. "Pray my dear," said —, "be so good as to have another candle lighted, that I may see where the other stands."

A Doctor Thornton has a balloon and solicited subscribers at 10 guineas each, to patronise his scheme. He describes this new Vehicle as 'caring wings and a tail, worked by a steam engine and mechanical powers; made to ascend at pleasure, and to travel 100 miles in any direction, and to carry letters and persons to any distance.

The quantity of sugar annually consumed in the Kingdom of Great Britain, is estimated at about 160,000 tons.

British Capital—A writer in the British Traveller estimate, the loans which have been negotiated for by foreign powers since the peace of 1815 at 266,140,000 pounds sterling.—Of this sum, Capital stock to the amount of £91,330,000 is now held in England. The American stocks, now held in England, are stated by this writer to be £8,600,000, or nearly 38 millions of dollars.

200 DOLLARS REWARD.

A most daring attempt was made on the night of the 12th of this inst. to set fire to the Dwelling House of the Subscriber by some notorious villain—by artfully placing some kind of combustible substance on the block of the North East Corner of the House so as to communicate between the outer boards & the ceiling. From the appearance of the fire, and the testimony of a number of the respectable inhabitants who have since seen it, there cannot be the remotest idea but that it was the work of an incendiary. Had it answered the expectation of the villain who placed it there, and communicated to the building in the night, the destruction of the house with its contents must have been inevitable, and it is more than probable that a part of the family must have perished with it, the wind at the time blowing fresh from the north east; fortunately however the outer boards excluded the air from it so much that it did not communicate to the building until the next day, when the smoke from it was discovered, bursting into an adjoining room. Such flagrant outrages committed against our lives and property calls aloud for the apprehension of the monsters who during the midnight hour, would place the torch to our houses, not only endangering our property but our own lives & that of our families in the most eminent degree. The above reward, will be paid for the apprehension of the villain who committed the above foul deed that he may be brought to that degree of Justice which his crime so richly merits.

William Leaming. Cape May July 26. 1831

TAKE NOTICE.

To all to whom it may concern, Know ye:—That we the Managers, Owners and Possessors of the Marsh, Meadow and Swamp, in the Township of Downes, in the county of Cumberland, and State of New Jersey, do intend to apply to the Legislature at the next sitting, in October, next, for the repeal of the law for Banking of the said Marsh, passed February the second one thousand eight hundred and nineteen.

DANIEL BLIZARD, REUBEN GARRISON, Managers. August 27, 1824 193 4t

CAUTION.

NOTICE is hereby given, that whereas Randal Marshal of the township of Maurice River, Cumberland county New Jersey, did illegally obtain of me, two bonds, each bearing date the nineteenth day of March, eighteen hundred and seventeen, conditioned for the payment of one hundred dollars each, with interest. I do hereby forwarn any person or persons from taking any assignment on either of said bonds, as I Bin determined not to pay them.

John May. September 2, 1824. 193 31q

MANAGERS OFFICE. JERSEY CITY. QUEENS College Literature Lottery, 5th Class, New Series, will be drawn on the 5th September next, and finished in a few minutes.

| Splendid Scheme. | | |
|------------------|-------------|----------|
| 6 Prizes of | \$2,000 are | \$12,000 |
| 6 | 1,000 | 6,000 |
| 6 | 250 | 1,500 |
| 5 | 100 | 500 |
| 1 | 82 | 82 |
| 138 | 20 | 2,760 |
| 690 | 8 | 5,520 |
| 6072 | 4 | 24,288 |

6,914 Prizes, } 17,550 Tickets } 52,630
Blanks, }

This is a Lottery formed by the ternary combination and permutation of 27 numbers. To determine the prizes therein, the 27 numbers will be quickly placed in a wheel on the day of drawing, and four of them drawn out. And those tickets having on them the 1st, 2d, and 3d, numbers drawn from the wheel will be entitled to \$2000. Three of the drawn numbers, and those three the 1st, 2d, and 4th numbers, will each be entitled to a prize of 1000 dollars. Those six other tickets which shall have on them Three of the drawn numbers, and those 3 the 1st, 3d, and 4th, will each be entitled to a prize of 250 dollars. That ticket having on it the 2d, 3d, and 4th numbers drawn from the wheel, in the order in which drawn, will be entitled to a prize of 82 dollars. Those 5 other tickets which shall have on them the same numbers in the other orders of combination and permutation will each be entitled to a prize of 100 dollars. Those 138 tickets which shall have on them two of the drawn numbers, and those two the 3d, and 4th, drawn, will each be entitled to a prize of 20 dollars; all others having on them 2 of the drawn numbers, (being 690,) will each be entitled to a prize of 8 dollars, and all those which shall have some one of the drawn numbers on them (being 6072) will each be entitled to a prize of 4 dollars.

No ticket which shall have a drawn prize of superior denomination can be entitled to an inferior prize. Prizes payable forty days after the drawing, and subject to the usual deduction of fifteen per cent.

The four preceding classes of the Queen's College Literature Lottery were by combination alone. This being by Combination and Permutation, it may be proper to state the difference between the two plans, and the reasons for the change. The difference between the two consists in this: A lottery of 27 numbers by ternary combination simply, it is well known, produces only 2925 tickets, whilst one by combination and permutation united as the preceding, produces six times that number, that is to say, every ternary combination is capable of five other changes. For instance, the ternary combination 1, 2, 3, may be varied thus: 1, 3, 2,—2, 1, 3,—2, 3, 1,—3, 1, 2,—3, 2, 1—and so may every other ternary combination in any set of numbers be varied in like manner. Hence it is clear, that—27 numbers by ternary combination produce 2925 tickets, they must by ternary combination and permutation produce six times that number, or 17350 tickets, and it is equally clear that there must be six times the number of blanks and prizes in the scheme, that there would be if it were formed by combination alone.

The advantages of a lottery by permutation over one by combination are, that one sixth the quantity of numbers will answer to produce a given number of tickets and of prizes and blanks; and that therefore, fewer are wanting for the wheel, fewer to be drawn but, and consequently fewer to load the memory with, when tickets are presented after the drawing to ascertain their fate.—Another advantage is—that if an adventurer wishes to purchase a package of tickets embracing all the combinations of the lottery, he must take about twice the number of tickets to embrace those numbers in a lottery by combination alone, that he would in one by combination and permutation.

The Drawing will take place on Wednesday, September 15th at Pater-son.

Packages of 9 tickets, embracing the 27 combination and permutation numbers of the lottery, warranted to draw at least 16 dollars, less the 15 per cent. may be had at tire Scheme price, if applied for at the Managers' Office, Jersey City, before the 20th inst. on which day they will be advanced in price.

As the Managers have no other agency in New Jersey than that at POWLES HOOK, JERSEY CITY, it will be necessary for those who wish to obtain Tickets at tire Scheme price to make application, and forward the money (post paid) before that time.

Letters addressed (post-paid) to WILLIAM SEGER, Agent for the Managers, will be promptly attended to.

J. R. BITES, } Managers
A. MINTOSH, }
Jersey City, July 10 1824. 102

FOR SALE:—About 40 TONS of good fresh HAY in stacks, by the side of Maurice River, on the Meadow opposite Leesburgh. For terms apply to James Diverty. Dennis' Creek, August 19. 191 4t

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where Col. Millish batteries, at 1 onet, and where withstood all the

measured by its winding, is more than a mile in length. The bank

